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Question 1

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Which of the following is not considered a loop diuretic?

Options:

- A- Bumetadine (BUMEX)
- B- Furosemide (LASIX)
- C- Chlorthiazide (DIURIL)
- D- Ethacrynic Acid (EDECRIN)

Answer:

C

Question 2

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Which of the following is an effect of a diuretic?

Options:

- A- Decreased Cardiac Output
- B- Increased fluid volume
- C- Increased sodium re-absorption
- D- Increased chloride ion re-absorption

Answer:

A

Question 3

Question Type: MultipleChoice

The release of Angiotension II causes which of the following to occur?

Options:

- A- Increased filtration rate
- B- Decreased glomerular hydrostatic pressure
- C- Increase synthesis of Vitamin E
- D- Increased release of erythropoietin

Answer:

A

Question 4

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Each kidney contains approximately _____ nephrons.

Options:

- A- 10 million

B- 1 million

C- 100,000

D- 10,000

Answer:

B

Question 5

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Which of the following is not associated with the role of the kidneys?

Options:

A- Release of erythropoietin (hormone)

B- Release of renin (enzyme)

C- Release of Vitamin E

D- Activate Vitamin D

Answer:

C

Question 6

Question Type: MultipleChoice

ADH has which of the following effects on the distal convoluted tubule?

Options:

A- Decrease water re-absorption

B- Increase water re-absorption

C- Decrease the concentration of urine

D- Increase the urine volume

Answer:

B

Question 7

Question Type: MultipleChoice

The one of the functions occurring at the distal convoluted tubule in the kidney is?

Options:

- A- Passive secretion of hydrogen ions
- B- Passive secretion of potassium ions
- C- Limited re-absorption of water
- D- No re-absorption of sodium

Answer:

B

Question 8

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Which of the following is not considered a component of kidney stones?

Options:

A- Calcium phosphate

B- Uric Acid

C- Calcium oxalate

D- HCO₃

Answer:

D

Question 9

Question Type: MultipleChoice

Which of the following match with the definition: a poor output of urine?

Options:

- A- Oliguria
- B- Pyruia
- C- Enuresis
- D- Diuresis

Answer:

A

Question 10

Question Type: MultipleChoice

The micturition reflex center is located in the _____.

Options:

- A- Pons

- B- Midbrain
- C- Lumbar plexus
- D- Sacral plexus

Answer:

D

Question 11

Question Type: MultipleChoice

The middle layer of the urinary bladder is identified as _____.

Options:

- A- Mucous coat
- B- Submucous coat
- C- Muscular Coat
- D- Sphincter Coat

Answer:

B

Question 12

Question Type: MultipleChoice

The primary function of the ascending loop of Henle in the kidney is?

Options:

- A- The active re-absorption of sodium
- B- The active re-absorption of chloride ions
- C- The passive re-absorption of potassium
- D- The passive re-absorption of urea

Answer:

B

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